## Veterans Benefits Administration





### Overview

- 1. Prioritization of Homeless Claims
- 2. Compensation
- 3. Service Connection
- 4. VA Pension
- **5. Character of Discharge**

## Department of Veterans Affairs VA Homeless Veteran Claims

- McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act
- Homeless categories recognized by VBA
  - Homeless
  - Imminent Risk of Becoming Homeless
  - Formerly Homeless
- Homeless Coordinators
  - Homeless Veteran Claims Coordinator
  - Homeless Veteran Outreach Coordinator

# Department of Veterans Affairs VA Disability Compensation

- What is VA Disability Compensation
  - Paid to Veterans because of injuries or disease related to active military service
  - Tax Free
- Who is Eligible
  - Service-related disability or illness
  - Other than Dishonorable Discharge
- How Much Does VA Pay
  - Monetary benefits range from 10% to 100%

## **VA Service Connection**

- What is VA Service Connection
  - Describes an injury or disease that has resulted in a disability linked to military service
  - Evidence has established medical condition and service link
- How is VA Service Connection Established
  - Direct
  - Secondary
  - Presumptive
  - Aggravation

## **VA Pension**

- What is VA Pension
  - Needs-based benefit for Wartime Veterans age 65 or older, or
  - Veteran with a permanent & total non-service connected disability
- Who is Eligible
- You were discharged under other than dishonorable conditions, AND
- You served 90 days or more of active duty with at least 1 day during a period of war time,
   AND
- Your countable income is below the Maximum Annual Pension Rate (as of 12/01/2019 \$13,752), AND
- You meet the net worth limitations, AND
- You are age 65 or older, OR, you have a permanent and total non-service-connected disability, OR, you are a patient in a nursing home due to mental or physical incapacity, OR you are receiving Social Security disability benefits

#### **VA Pension Periods of War**

Mexican Border Period May 9, 1916 – April 5, 1917

World War I April 6, 1917 – November 11, 1918

April 6, 1917 – April 1, 1920 (service in Russia)

World War II December 7, 1941 – December 31, 1946

Korean Conflict June 27, 1950 – January 31, 1955

Vietnam Era August 5, 1964 – May 7, 1975 (served in country)

February 28, 1961 – May 7, 1975 (did not serve in

country)

Gulf War August 2, 1990 through a date to be set by law or

Presidential Proclamation

## **Character of Discharge**

- Why is the Character of Discharge (COD) important
  - Honorable Discharge
  - Under Honorable Conditions Discharge
  - General Discharge
- When is a COD determination required?
  - Undesirable Discharge
  - Other-Than-Honorable Discharge
  - Bad Conduct Discharge

## **Character of Discharge**

- What is a Statutory Bar to Benefits?
  - Conscientious objection and refusal to perform military duty, wear the uniform, or comply with lawful orders of competent military authorities
  - Being sentenced by General Court-Martial (GCM)
  - Resignation by an officer for the good of the service
  - An alien during a period of hostilities
  - Absence without official leave for continuous period of at least 180 days, and desertion
- How does the Character of Discharge Upgrade Process get started?
  - VA Form 20-0986
  - VA disability claim



#### Honolulu Regional Benefits Office Contact Information

Request an Interview with a Benefits Counselor: (808) 433-0505

Send a Request to the Public Contact Mailbox: <a href="mailto:pctc.vbahon@va.gov">pctc.vbahon@va.gov</a>

Contact the Veteran Readiness & Employment Office: (808) 433-0566

Send a Request to the Veteran Readiness & Employment Office: VRC.VBAHON@va.gov

Contact a VA Home Loan Guaranty Representative: 1-877-827-3702

Send a Request to the Honolulu-based Home Loan Guaranty Office: <u>LGY.VBAHON@va.gov</u>

VA National Call Center 1-800-827-1000